

VT Department of Corrections:

Sentenced Population- Violent Crime & Risk Report 3/31/2023

This report contains point-in-time analyses that are up-to-date as of 8pm on the date listed. The information in this report *includes incarcerated individuals who were sentenced for their crime(s) in Vermont in-state and out-of-state facilities*. See below and the next page for an explanation of the information contained in this report.

Risk to Reoffend:

The VT DOC utilizes the Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS) to determine an offender's risk to reoffend or commit another crime. This measure is used for individuals being housed in correctional facilities and those under community supervision. The department uses the following instruments:

Prison Intake Tool (PIT):

Provided to all incarcerated individuals sentenced to a year or longer in a correctional facility. Informs risk reduction programming (RRP) eligibility. 4 levels of risk, with scores varying by gender: Low, Moderate, High, Very High

Community Supervision Tool (CST):

Administered to offenders under community supervision: within 2 weeks of intake, 3 months after release from incarceration to community supervision, and/or annually and/or upon significant changes in community status. 4 levels of risk, with scores varying by gender: Low, Moderate, High, Very High

Reentry Tools:

Administered to incarcerated individuals sentenced to a year or longer. Provided within 6-8 weeks before being released to the community. 3 levels of risk, with scores varying by gender: Low, Moderate, High

Violent Crime Status:

Offenders convicted of one or more statutorily listed offenses outlined in 13 VSA §5301 are deemed to have committed a violent crime, referred to as "listed" in our system. Examples of violent (or listed) crimes include but are not limited to: murder, aggravated assault, sexual assault, burglary, driving under the influence, sale or delivery of illicit drugs. This report uses the "listed" crimes as proxy for violent crimes.

Due to the nature of these crimes, special consideration toward victims is required in release decision making. Committing a violent crime does not always directly correlate with an offender's risk to reoffend.

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Booking Statuses:

The following list describes the booking status for individuals incarcerated in VT correctional facilities (either in-state or out-of-state). Booking Status indicates the person's circumstance relative to their court case.

Sentenced Statuses:

- Sentenced: convicted of crime(s)
- Sentenced/Detained: convicted of crime(s) and held pre-trial for other crime(s)
- Sentenced W/Hold: convicted of crime(s) and held for US Marshals or other jurisdiction
- Sentenced/Detained W/Hold: (rare) convicted of crime(s), held pre-trial for other crime(s), and held for US Marshals or other jurisdiction

Detained Statuses:

- Detained: awaiting conviction for crime(s)
- Detained W/Hold: awaiting conviction for crime(s) and held for US Marshals or other jurisdiction

Hold Status:

Hold: being held for US Marshals or other jurisdiction

NOTE: Individuals in each booking status are considered in the custody of the Commissioner of Corrections. The Commissioner has authority to make release decisions for incarcerated individuals with a "sentenced only" booking status consistent with the law and when taking public safety into consideration. All other booking statuses require action by another authority (e.g. the court) to release a person from incarceration.

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Race Data:

In this report, race data are categorized as follows:

- American Indian/ Alaskan Native: "AmerIndian/ AlaskanNative"
- Asian/ Pacific Islander: "Asian/ Paclslander"
- Black or African American: "Black"
- White: "White"
- Some Other Race: "Other"

Some race categories are combined due to the low number of individuals who identify with these races. In some instances, individuals who identify as American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, Black or African American, Pacific Islander and/or Some Other Race were combined and indicated by the acronym "BIPOC", which means Black, Indigenous, and people of color.

Hispanic, Latinx, or Spanish Identification is captured with a separate yes/no identification.

Both Race and Hispanic, Latinx, or Spanish Identification require a selection.

Gender Data:

In this report, gender data are categorized as follows:

- Cisgender Female: Sex female, identifies female ("Female")
- Cisgender Male: Sex male, identifies male ("Male")
- Transgender Female: Sex male, identifies female ("Transgender")
- Transgender Male: Sex female, identifies male ("Transgender")
- Intersex: A term referring to people who have physical markers that differ from the medical definitions of male or female ("Intersex")
- Other: Individuals who do not identify with any of the above gender categories ("Other")

NOTE: Transgender Female, Transgender Male, Intersex and Other were combined into one category: "Transgender/Other" for this report due to low numbers of individuals who identify with these genders. For more information regarding Gender Identification, Care, and Custody for all Vermont incarcerated individuals (in-state and out-of-state), see [DOC Directive 423.01: Gender Identification, Care, and Custody \(hyperlinked here\)](#).

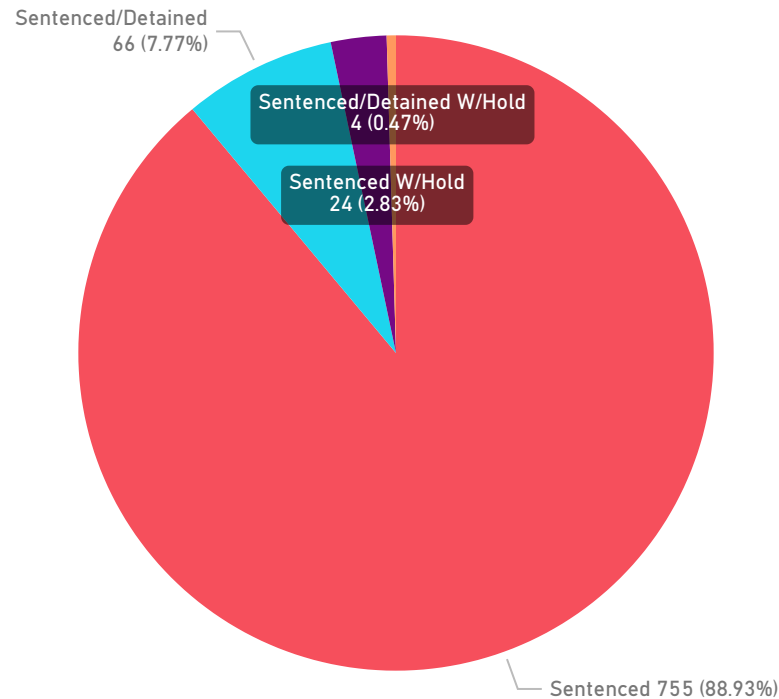
VT Department of Corrections:

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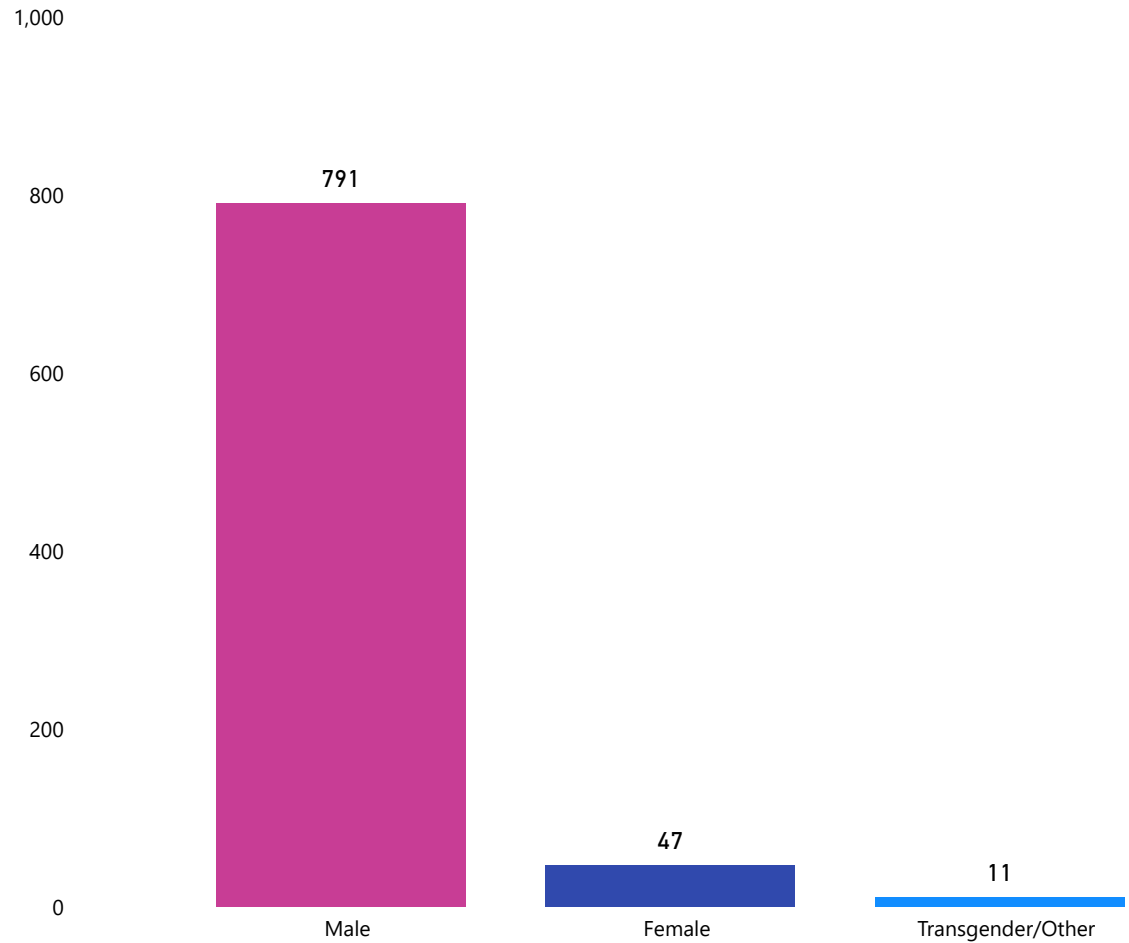
849

Sentenced Incarcerated Individuals

Sentenced Population: Booking Statuses | N= 849



Sentenced Population: Gender Information | N= 849



Individuals who did not identify as Male, Female, or Transgender are indicated with an "Other" gender

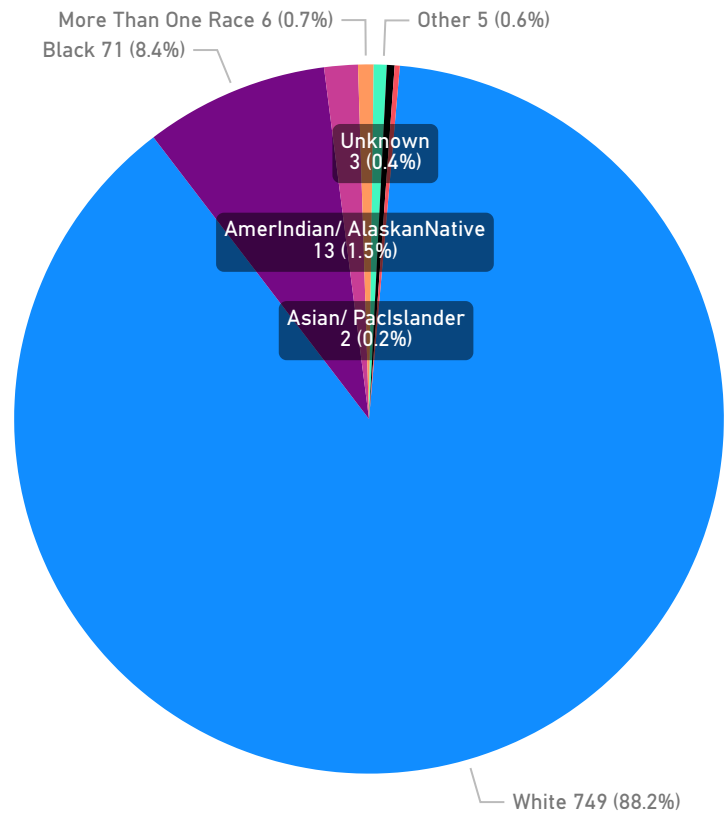
*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 8pm on the date listed

VT Department of Corrections:

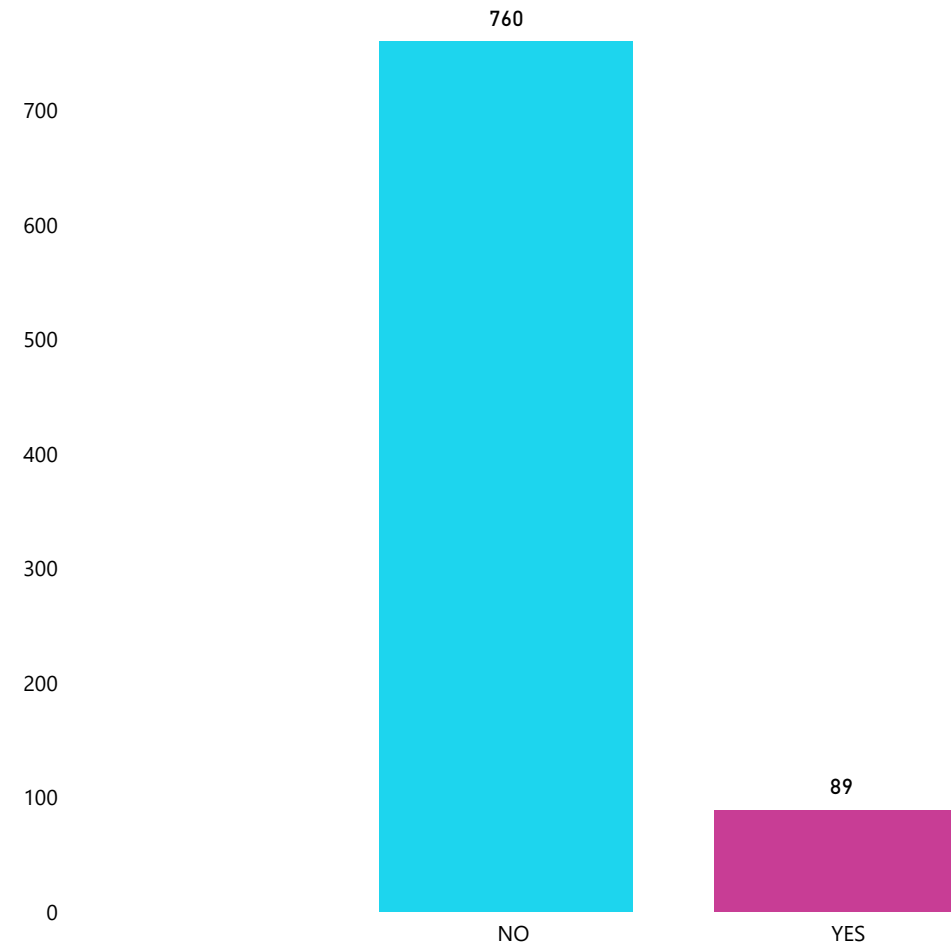
Sentenced Population- Violent Crime & Risk Report 3/31/2023 *

Sentenced Population: Race Information | N= 849

Race ● White ● Black ● AmerIndian/ AlaskanNative ● More Than One Race ● Other ● Unknown ● Asian/ Paclslander



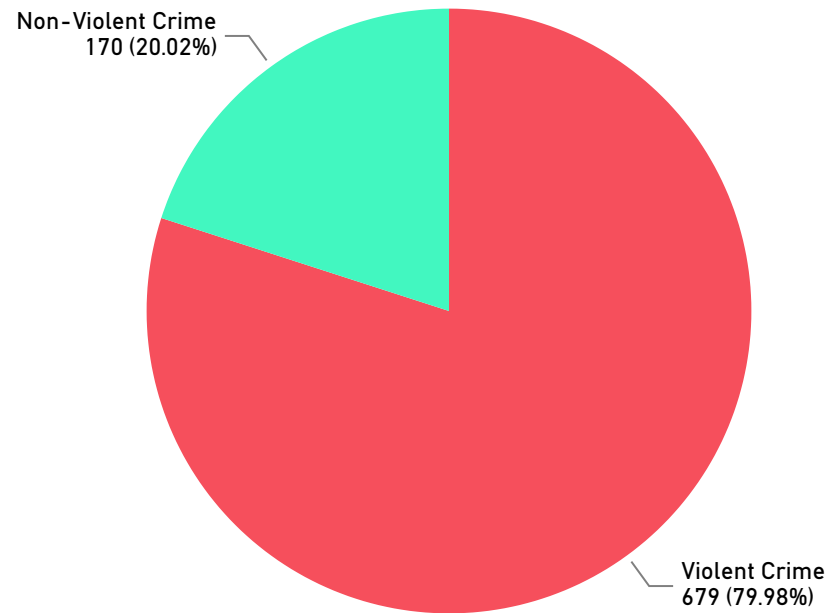
Sentenced Population: Hispanic/Latinx/Spanish Identification | N= 849



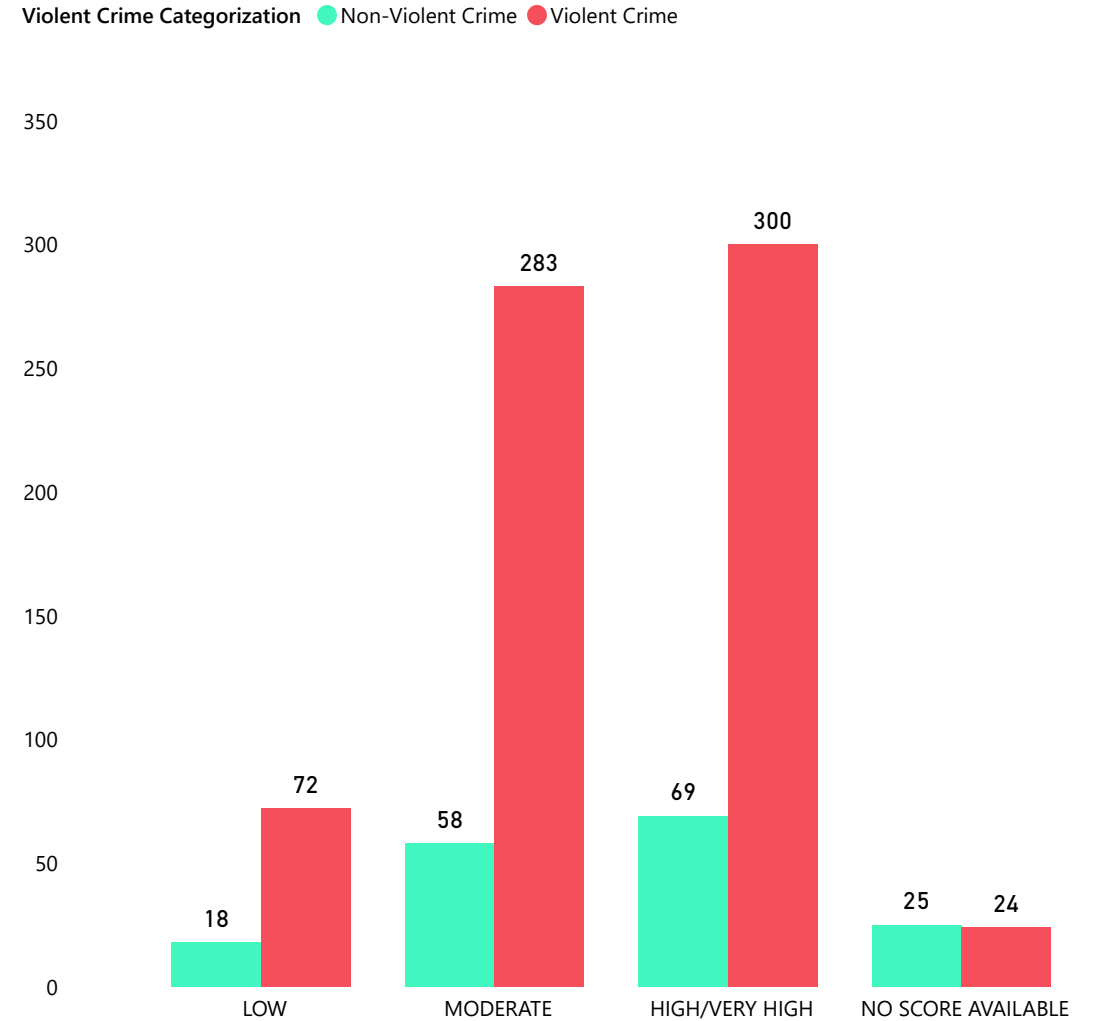
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VT Department of Corrections: Sentenced Population- Violent Crime & Risk Report 3/31/2023 *

Sentenced Population: Violent Crime Categorization | N= 849



Sentenced Population: Violent Crime Categorization by Risk to Reoffend | N= 849 **



*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 8pm on the date listed
 **Risk to Reoffend information includes sentenced only individuals who have a risk assessment completed for their current arrest. *High* and *Very High* categories were combined for cohesion across risk assessment tools. Individuals with No Score either do not qualify to be tested or do not yet have one due to the timing of their incarceration. See page 1 of this report for a description of Risk to Reoffend measures utilized by the DOC.

VT Department of Corrections:

Sentenced Only Population Past Minimum Release Date- Violent Crime & Risk Report 3/31/2023 *

353 Sentenced only (no detained, hold status) individuals were incarcerated past their minimum release date

These were derived from:

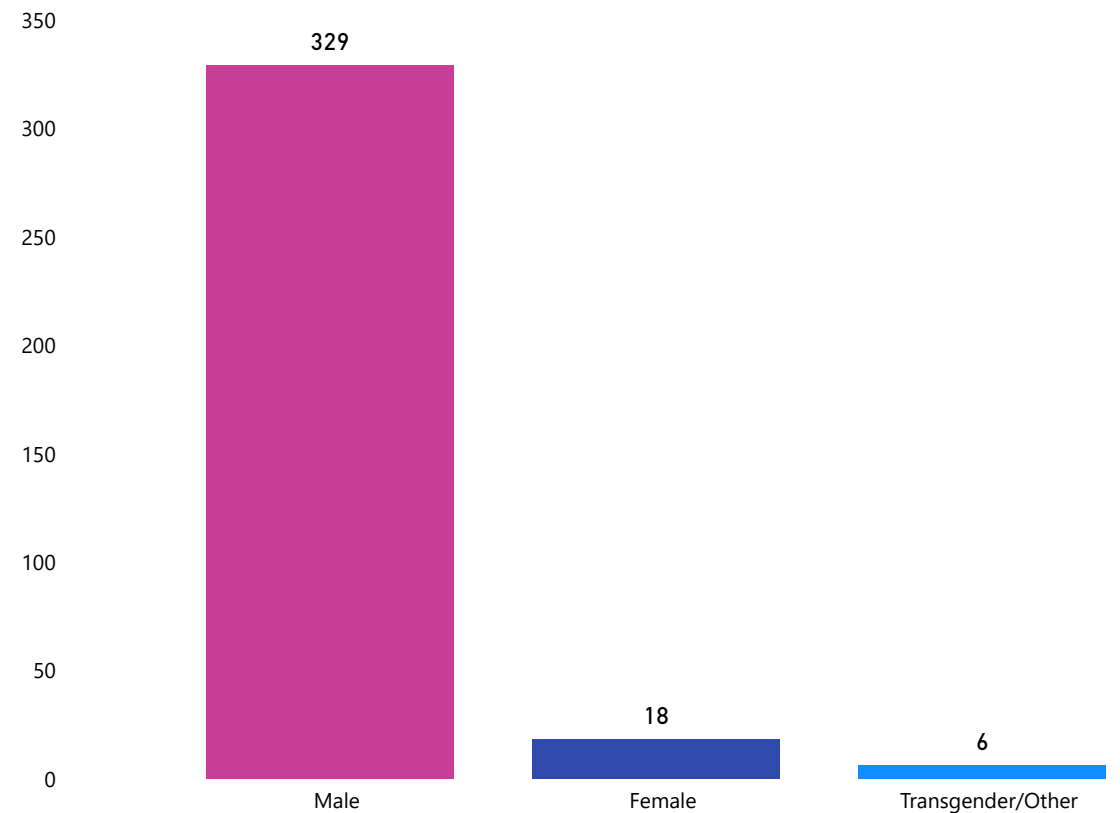
1322 Total incarcerated population (includes in-state & out-of-state)

849 Incarcerated individuals with a sentenced status

755 Sentenced only individuals (no detained, hold status)

353 Sentenced only individuals housed past minimum release

Sentenced Only Population Past Minimum Release: Gender Information
N= 353



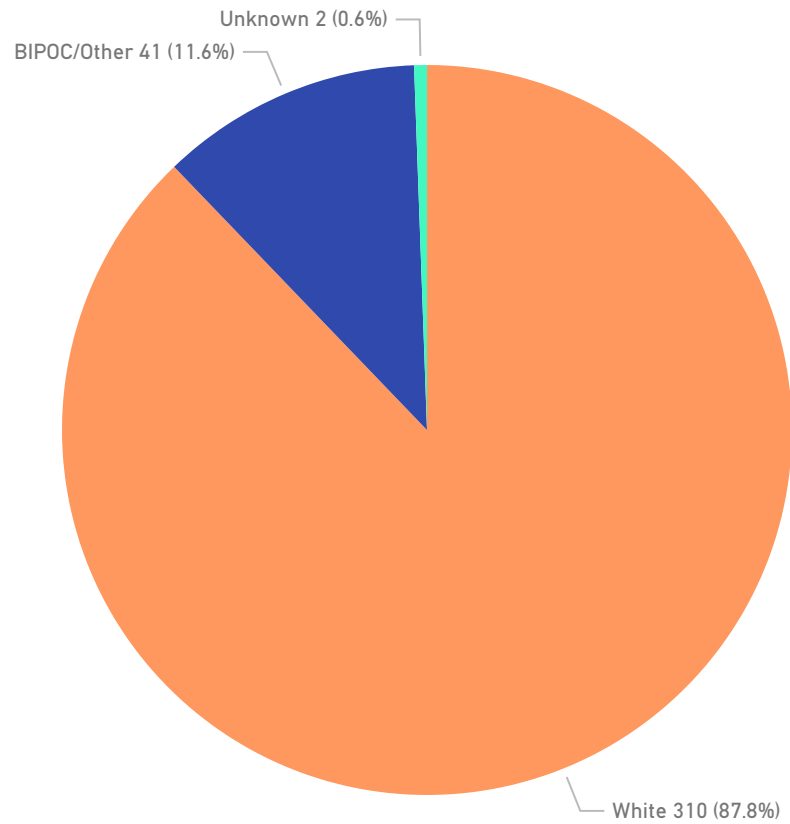
Individuals who did not identify as Male, Female, or Transgender are indicated with an "Other" gender

*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 8pm on the date listed

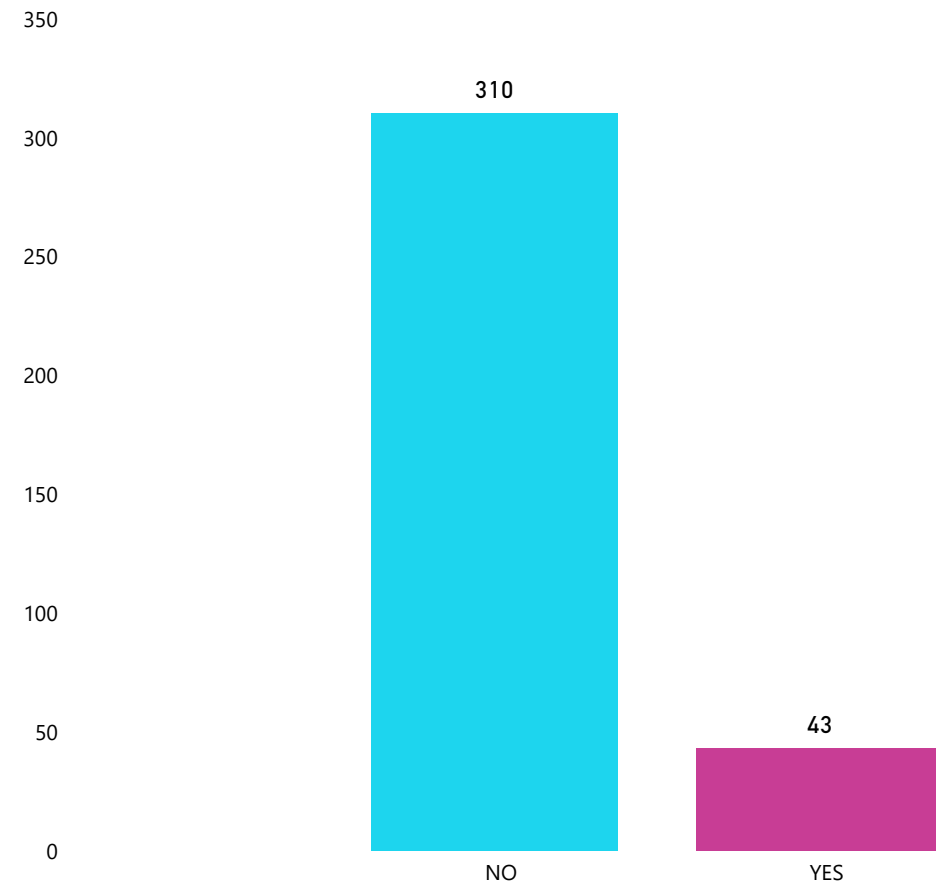
VT Department of Corrections:

Sentenced Only Population Past Minimum Release Date- Violent Crime & Risk Report 3/31/2023 *

Sentenced Only Population Past Minimum Release: Race Information | N= 353



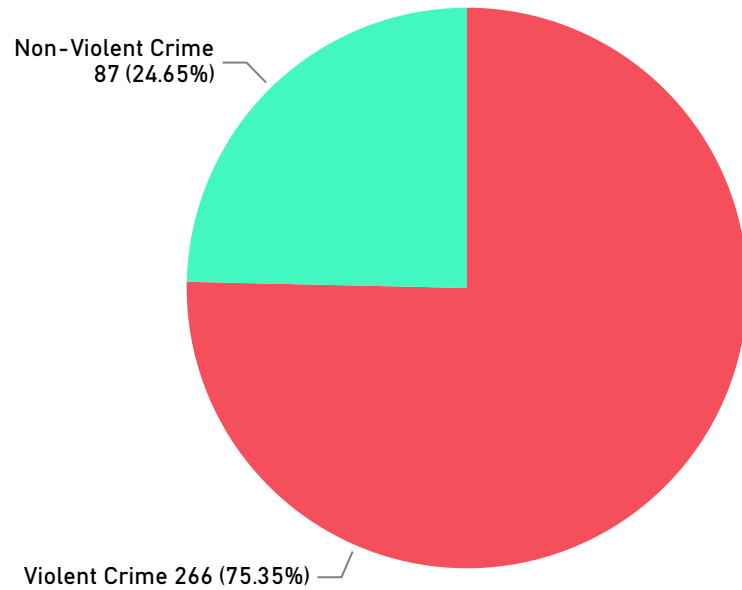
Sentenced Only Population Past Minimum Release: Hispanic/Latinx/Spanish Identification | N= 353



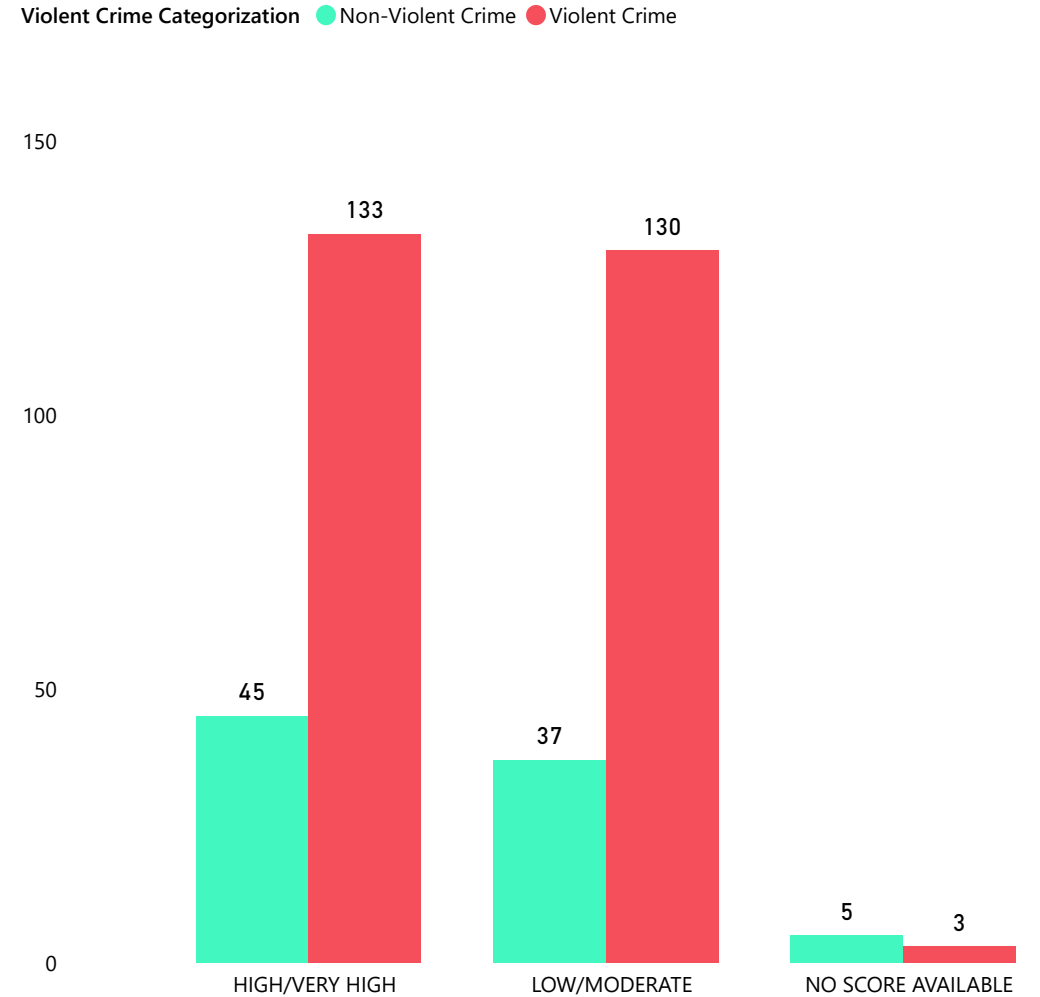
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VT Department of Corrections: Sentenced Only Population Past Minimum Release Date- Violent Crime & Risk Report 3/31/2023 *

Sentenced Only Population Past Minimum Release: Violent Crime
Categorization | N= 353



Sentenced Only Population Past Minimum Release: Violent Crime
Categorization by Risk to Reoffend | N= 353 **



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