VT Department of Corrections:  
Gender Report 8/31/2020

This report contains point-in-time analyses that are up-to-date as of 10pm on the date listed. The analyses provided in this report contain in-depth breakdowns by gender across the following reports:

- Population Report
- Violent Crime Report
- Minimum Release Report

Gender Data:

In this report, gender data are categorized as follows:

- Cisgender Female: Sex female, identifies female ("Female")
- Cisgender Male: Sex male, identifies male ("Male")
- Transgender Female: Sex male, identifies female ("Transgender")
- Transgender Male: Sex female, identifies male ("Transgender")
- Intersex: A term referring to people who have physical markers that differ from the medical definitions of male or female ("Intersex")

NOTE: Transgender Female and Transgender Male were combined into one category, "Transgender", for this report.

For more information regarding Gender Identification, Care, and Custody for all Vermont incarcerated individuals (in-state and out-of-state), see DOC Directive 423.01: Gender Identification, Care, and Custody (hyperlinked here).
VT Department of Corrections:
Gender Report 8/31/2020

This report contains point-in-time analyses that are up-to-date as of 10pm on the date listed. In-depth gender breakdowns over a variety of topics are provided in this report. The information contained in pages 2-5 deliver context and explanation for the data included.

**Booking Statuses:**
The following list describes the booking status for incarcerated individuals housed in VT correctional facilities (either in-state or out-of-state). Booking Status indicates the individual’s circumstance relative to their court case.

- **Sentenced Statuses:**
  - Sentence: convicted of crime(s)
  - Sentence/Detained: convicted of crime(s) and held pre-trial for other crime(s)
  - Sentence/W/Hold: convicted of crime(s) and held for US Marshals or other jurisdiction
  - Sentence/Detained W/Hold: (rare) convicted of crime(s), held pre-trial for other crime(s), and held for US Marshals or other jurisdiction

- **Detained Statuses:**
  - Detained: awaiting conviction for crime(s)
  - Detained W/Hold: awaiting conviction for crime(s) and held for US Marshals or other jurisdiction

- **Hold Status:**
  Hold: being held for US Marshals or other jurisdiction

**NOTE:** Incarcerated individuals in each booking status are considered in the custody of the Commissioner of Corrections. The Commissioner has authority to make release decisions for those with a “sentenced only” booking status consistent with the law and taking public safety into consideration. All other booking statuses require action by another authority (e.g. the court), to release a person from incarceration.

**Releasing Individuals from Incarceration:**
Convicted individuals are sentenced to serve a minimum and maximum term by the court for each crime they commit. Individuals may be housed past their minimum release date but must be released by their maximum release date. Individuals with a “sentenced only” booking status (without detained, hold status) are eligible for release by the authority of the Commissioner of Corrections. All other booking statuses require action by another authority (such as the court) for release. See below for explanations of why an individual might be released from incarceration and the booking status(es) to which this reason might apply.

- **Bail Paid:** Released from incarceration due to paying required bail amount (Detained status)

- **Court Order:** Released from incarceration by authority of the court (Detained status)

- **Reached Maximum Release Date:** Reached maximum release date and is released into the community, no longer under DOC supervision (Sentenced & Detained statuses)

- **Released to Community Supervision:** Released from incarceration, but still supervised by the DOC via a probation & parole office (Sentenced & Detained statuses)

- **Released to US Marshals/Other State:** Released to US Marshals/other authority (Hold Status)
Incarcerated individuals are classified into different Crime Types based on the most serious crime for which they are sentenced, detained, or held. For example, 01:Fel./Serious. The number (e.g., 01) indicates the severity of the crime ranked from 01-11 from most severe to least severe. Next, the Crime Type displays whether the most serious crime was a felony (Fel.) or misdemeanor (Misd.). Finally, the category of crime is provided (e.g., Serious). See below for examples of each Crime Type. Each individual is counted once in the crime type data.

**Crime Type Examples:**

- **01:Fel./Serious:** Aggravated Assault, Aggravated Sexual Assault, Murder
- **02:Fel./Person:** Assault and Robbery, Lewd and Lascivious
- **03:Fel./Property:** Burglary Occupied, Grand Larceny, Arson
- **04:Fel./Drug:** Dealing, Trafficking, Possession and Sale
- **05:Fel./MotorV:** DUI 3 or more
- **06:Fel./Other:** Obstruction of Justice, Fugitive
- **07:Misd./Person:** Domestic Assault, Simple Assault
- **08:Misd./Property:** Unlawful Trespass, Retail Theft
- **09:Misd./Drug:** Possession of drugs
- **10:Misd./MotorV:** Careless and Negligent Operation
- **11:Misd./Other:** Violations Conditions of Release

**Vermont Correctional Facilities**

See below for a list of Vermont’s Correctional Facilities, their location, and capacity.

**Chittenden Regional Correctional Facility (CRCF):**
- Location: South Burlington, VT; Capacity: 177

**Marble Valley Regional Correctional Facility (MVRCF):**
- Location: Rutland, VT; Capacity: 118

**Northeast Correctional Complex (NECC):**
- Location: St. Johnsbury, VT; Capacity: 219

**Northern State Correctional Facility (NSCF):**
- Location: Newport, VT; Capacity: 433

**Northwest State Correctional Facility (NWSCF):**
- Location: Swanton, VT; Capacity: 255

**Southern State Correctional Facility (SSCF):**
- Location: Springfield, VT; Capacity: 377

**Tallahatchie County Correctional Facility (TCCF):**
- Location: Tallahatchie, MS; Contract Capacity: 350
  Out-of-state facility
VT Department of Corrections:  
Gender Report 8/31/2020

This report contains point-in-time analyses that are up-to-date as of 10pm on the date listed. In-depth gender breakdowns over a variety of topics are provided in this report. The information contained in pages 2-5 deliver context and explanation for the data included.

**Risk to Reoffend:**

The VT DOC utilizes the Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS) to determine an offender’s risk to reoffend or commit another crime. This measure is used for individuals being housed in correctional facilities and those under community supervision. The department uses the following instruments:

**Prison Intake Tool (PIT):**
Provided to all incarcerated individuals sentenced to a year or longer in a correctional facility. Informs risk reduction programming (RRP) eligibility. 4 levels of risk, with scores varying by gender: Low, Moderate, High, Very High

**Community Supervision Tool (CST):**
Administered to offenders under community supervision: within 2 weeks of intake, 3 months after release from incarceration to community supervision, and/or annually and/or upon significant changes in community status. 4 levels of risk, with scores varying by gender: Low, Moderate, High, Very High

**Reentry Tools:**
Administered to incarcerated individuals sentenced to a year or longer. Provided within 6-8 weeks before being released to the community. 3 levels of risk, with scores varying by gender: Low, Moderate, High

**Violent Crime Status:**

Offenders convicted of one or more statutorily listed offenses outlined in 13 VSA §5301 are deemed to have committed a violent crime, referred to as “listed” in our system. Examples of violent (or listed) crimes include but are not limited to: murder, aggravated assault, sexual assault, burglary, driving under the influence, sale or delivery of illicit drugs. This report uses the “listed” crimes as proxy for violent crimes.

Due to the nature of these crimes, special consideration toward victims is required in release decision making. Committing a violent crime does not always directly correlate with an offender’s risk to reoffend.
Incarcerating Individuals Past Minimum Release Reasons:

Convicted offenders are sentenced to serve a minimum and maximum term by the court for each crime they commit. Individuals may be housed past their minimum release date but must be released by their maximum release date. Individuals with a "sentenced only" booking status (without detained, hold status) are eligible for release by the authority of the Commissioner of Corrections. All other booking statuses require action by another authority (such as the court) for release. See below for explanations/examples of reasons why someone might be housed past their minimum release date.

- **Furlough Violation/Inappropriate for Furlough:** Returned from community supervision for a fixed length of time due to a technical violation, or "interrupting" release to furlough due to individual's behavior/risk to community

- **Graduated Sanction:** Short term incarceration in response to technical violations that allow for continuation in completing community sentence

- **Hold for US Marshals/Other State:** Held in VT facilities until under appropriate federal/state jurisdiction

- **Incomplete Programming:** Required programming in progress, pending start, or termination/suspension due to behavior issues

- **Lack of Housing:** No appropriate housing upon entry into the community

- **Pending Other Charge(s):** Ex: Violation of supervision that results in new charge

- **Refusing Furlough/Mandated Services:** Refusing services required by sentence or furlough placement

- **Scheduled for Release at Max Date:** Due to concerns for safety of community, scheduled to release at maximum end date

- **Violent Crime/Inappropriate for Release:** Offenders who committed violent crime(s) and are unsafe for release to community
VT Department of Corrections:
Gender Report

Population Data
VT DOC Gender Report:
Population Data 8/31/2020*

Incarcerated Population: Gender by Race (N=1,413)

- **Male**: 1,305 (92.4%)
- **Female**: 94 (6.7%)
- **Transgender**: 14 (1.0%)

VT in-state population:
- **Female**: 88
- **Male**: 1118
- **Transgender**: 4

VT out-of-state population:
- **Female**: 2
- **Male**: 16
- **Transgender**: 1

Total VT incarcerated population: **1,413**

*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 10pm on the date listed.
**VT DOC Gender Report: Population Data 8/31/2020**

Incarcerated Population: Correctional Facility by Gender (N=1,413)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Facility</th>
<th>Female Count</th>
<th>Female %</th>
<th>Male Count</th>
<th>Male %</th>
<th>Transgender Count</th>
<th>Transgender %</th>
<th>Total Count</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CRCF</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>98.9%</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>94</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MVRCF</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>98.9%</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>98</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NECC</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>142</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCF</td>
<td>370</td>
<td>28.4%</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>372</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NWSCF</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>188</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSCF</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCCF</td>
<td>214</td>
<td>16.4%</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>35.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>219</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>94</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0%</strong></td>
<td><strong>1305</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0%</strong></td>
<td><strong>14</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0%</strong></td>
<td><strong>1413</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DOC Correctional Facilities Key:**
- CRCF = Chittenden Regional Correctional Facility;
- MVRCF = Marble Valley Regional Correctional Facility;
- NECC = Northeast Correctional Complex;
- NSCF = Northern State Correctional Facility;
- NWSCF = Northwest State Correctional Facility;
- SSCF = Southern State Correctional Facility;
- TCCF = Tallahatchie County Correctional Facility (Mississippi)

*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 10pm on the date listed*
Incarcerated Population: Age by Gender (N=1,413)

**Booking Statuses:**
- **Detained** = awaiting conviction for crime(s);
- **Detained W/Hold** = awaiting conviction for other crime(s) and held for US Marshals or other jurisdiction;
- **Hold** = being held for US Marshals or other jurisdiction;
- **Sentenced** = convicted of crime(s);
- **Sentenced/Detained** = convicted of crime(s) and held pre-trial for other crime(s);
- **Sentenced W/Hold** = convicted of crime(s) and held for US Marshals or other jurisdiction;
- **Sentenced/Detained W/Hold (rare)** = convicted of crime(s), held pre-trial for other crime(s), and held for US Marshals or other jurisdiction.

**Incarcerated Population: Booking Status by Gender (N=1,413)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Detained</th>
<th>Hold</th>
<th>Sentenced</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Count</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>Count</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>30.9%</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>22.1%</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transgender</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>92.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>319</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 10pm on the date listed*
## VT DOC Gender Report:
### Population Data 8/31/2020*

Incarcerated Population: Crime Type by Gender (N=1,413)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Crime Type</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Transgender</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Count</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>Count</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>Count</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01:Fel./Serious</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>33.0%</td>
<td>785</td>
<td>60.2%</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02:Fel./Person</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03:Fel./Property</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04:Fel./Drug</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05:Fel./MotorV</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06:Fel./Other</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07:Misd./Person</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08:Misd./Property</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09:Misd./Drug</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:Misd./MotorV</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:Misd./Other</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncategorized</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>94</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>1305</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Crime Type Examples:**
- 01:Fel./Serious: Aggravated Assault, Aggravated Sexual Assault, Murder
- 02:Fel./Person: Assault and Robbery, Lewd and Lascivious
- 03:Fel./Property: Burglary Occupied, Grand Larceny, Arson
- 04:Fel./Drug: Dealing, Trafficking, Possession and Sale
- 05:Fel./MotorV: DUI 3 or more
- 06:Fel./Other: Obstruction of Justice, Fugitive

- 07:Misd./Person: Domestic Assault, Simple Assault
- 08:Misd./Property: Unlawful Trespass, Retail Theft
- 09:Misd./Drug: Possession of drugs
- 10:Misd./MotorV: Careless and Negligent Operation
- 11:Misd./Other: Violations Conditions of Release

**Note:** All Uncategorized Crime Types have a Hold Status

*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 10pm on the date listed*
VT Department of Corrections:

Gender Report

Violent Crime & Risk to Reoffend Data
Sentenced Population: Gender Information (N=1,044)

- Male 977 (93.6%)
- Female 54 (5.2%)
- Transgender 13 (1.2%)

Sentenced Population: Violent Crime Status by Gender (N=1,044)

- Male 754
- Female 223
- Transgender 13

Total Sentenced Population 1,044

This includes:
- 916 Sentenced only population
- 82 Sentenced & Detained for other crime(s)
- 45 Sentenced w/Hold for US Marshals/Other State
- 1 Sentenced & Detained w/Hold

*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 10pm on the date listed
**Violent Crime information is provided for the offender’s most violent crime committed. See page 4 for more detailed violent crime information.
VT DOC Gender Report:
Sentenced Population- Risk to Reoffend Data 8/31/2020*

*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 10pm on the date listed

**Risk to Reoffend information includes sentenced only individuals who have a risk assessment completed for their current arrest. High and Very High categories were combined for cohesion across risk assessment tools. Individuals with No Score either do not qualify to be tested or do not yet have one due to the timing of their incarceration. See page 4 for a description of Risk to Reoffend measures utilized by the DOC.
VT Department of Corrections:
Gender Report

Minimum Release Data
VT DOC Gender Report:
Sentenced Only Population Minimum Release Data 8/31/2020*

*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 10pm on the date listed.

**Due to outliers in the data, a median was used in place of an average for length of segregation placements this month. A median is the middle value in a range of numbers, where 50% of the population falls above this number and 50% of the population falls below this number.
Sentenced only (no detained, hold status) individuals were incarcerated past their minimum release date. These were derived from:

- **1,413** Total incarcerated population (includes in-state & out-of-state)
- **1,044** Incarcerated individuals with a sentenced status
- **916** Sentenced only individuals (no detained, hold status)
- **381** Sentenced only individuals housed past minimum release

*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 10pm on the date listed.*
Sentenced Only Population Past Minimum Release: Gender Information (N=381)

- Male 348 (91.34%)
- Female 27 (7.09%)
- Transgender 6 (1.57%)

Sentenced Only Population Past Minimum Release: Gender by Race (N=381)

- AmerIndian/AlaskanNative
- Black
- Other/Unknown
- White

VT DOC Gender Report: Sentenced Only Population Past Minimum Release Date 8/31/2020*

*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 10pm on the date listed.
VT DOC Gender Report:
**Sentenced Only Population Housed Past Minimum Release Date 8/31/2020**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason for Incarceration Past Min Release</th>
<th>Female Count</th>
<th>Female %</th>
<th>Male Count</th>
<th>Male %</th>
<th>Transgender Count</th>
<th>Transgender %</th>
<th>Total Count</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Furlough Violation/Inappropriate for Furlough</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>74.1%</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>36.8%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>148</td>
<td>38.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hold for US Marshals/Other State</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete Programming</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>23.3%</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>17.0%</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>36.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of Housing</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>17.0%</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>66.7%</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>17.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pending Other Charge(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>66.7%</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refusing Furlough/Mandated Services</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scheduled for Release at Max Date</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violent Crime- Inappropriate for Release</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>27</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>348</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>381</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 10pm on the date listed.

**Some racial categories have small sample sizes, resulting in variable percents. For example, for those who identify as Transgender, each individual represents 20% of all Transgender individuals incarcerated past their minimum release date.

Of sentenced only (no detained, hold status) individuals housed past minimum release was due to Furlough Violation/ Inappropriate for Furlough.

- Violent Crime: 267 (70.1%)
- Non-Violent Crime: 114 (29.9%)

*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 10pm on the date listed

**Violent Crime information is provided for the offender’s most violent crime committed. See page 4 for more detailed violent crime information.
VT DOC Gender Report:
Sentenced Only Population Past Minimum Release- Violent Crime Data
8/31/2020*

Sentenced Only Population Past Minimum Release: Risk to Reoffend
(N=381)

*Note: Daily Counts are accurate as of 10pm on the date listed
**Risk to Reoffend information includes sentenced only individuals who have a risk assessment completed for their current arrest. High and Very High categories were combined for cohesion across risk assessment tools. Individuals with No Score either do not qualify to be tested or do not yet have one due to the timing of their incarceration. See page 4 of this report for a description of Risk to Reoffend measures utilized by the DOC.